## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 18, 1956

Mr. Fogarry introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

## A BILL

- To encourage expansion of teaching and research in the education of mentally retarded children through grants to institutions of higher learning and to State educational agencies.
- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 That the Commissioner of Education is authorized to make
- 4 grants to public or other nonprofit institutions of higher
- 5 learning to assist them in providing training of professional
- 6 personnel to conduct research in, or conduct training of
- 7 teachers in, fields related to education of mentally retarded
- 8 children. Such grants may be used by such institutions
- 9 to assist in covering the cost of courses of training or study

- 1 for such personnel and for establishing and maintaining
- 2 fellowships, with such stipends as may be determined by the
- 3 Commissioner of Education.
- 4 Sec. 2. The Commissioner of Education is also author-
- 5 ized to make grants to State educational agencies to assist
- 6 them in establishing and maintaining, directly or through
- 7 grants to public or other nonprofit institutions of higher
- 8 learning, fellowships or traineeships for training personnel
- 9 engaged or preparing to engage in employment as teachers
- 10 of mentally retarded children or as supervisors of such
- 11 teachers.
- 12 SEC. 3. Payments of grants pursuant to this Act may
- 13 be made by the Commissioner of Education from time to
- 14 time, in advance or by way of reimbursement, on such con-
- ditions as the Commissioner may determine.
- SEC. 4. For purposes of this Act—
- 17 (a) The term "nonprofit institution" means an institu-
- 18 tion owned and operated by one or more corporations or
- associations no part of the net earnings of which inures, or
- 20 may lawfully inure, to the benefit of any private shareholder
- 21 or individual.
- (b) The term "State educational agency" means the
- 23 State board of education or other agency or officer primarily
- <sup>24</sup> responsible for State supervision of public elementary and
- $^{25}$  secondary schools in the State.

- 1 Sec. 5. The Commissioner of Education is authorized to
- 2 delegate any of his functions under this Act, except the
- 3 making of regulations, to any officer or employee of the
- 4 Office of Education.